

Abstract

This case report highlights the infrequent co-occurrence of Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease (KFD), systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), and hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis (HLH). While documented associations between KFD, SLE, and HLH exist, their simultaneous manifestation remains extremely rare and presents substantial challenges for diagnosis and treatment.

We present the second reported case from Sri Lanka wherein a patient presented with fever, lymphadenopathy, and cytopenia, ultimately diagnosed with the concurrent presence of KFD, SLE, and HLH.