

Abstract

CMML is a hematologic malignancy with features of both myeloproliferative neoplasms and myelodysplastic neoplasms/syndromes. Here, we present a case of CMML presented with generalized lymphadenopathy and esophageal candidiasis as an initial presentation. A seventy-four-year-old male presented with dysphagia and odynophagia. On examination, he was emaciated, and there was generalized lymphadenopathy. A full blood count and blood picture showed bicytopenia with monocytosis. Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy revealed esophageal candidiasis, and HIV was excluded. Bone marrow trephine biopsy favored CMML, and the inguinal lymph node biopsy was reactive. Generalized lymphadenopathy with esophageal candidiasis can be an initial presentation of CMML.