

Abstract

Introduction: HLH is an aggressive and life-threatening syndrome of excessive immune activation. Prompt initiation of treatment is essential for the survival of affected patients. Rarity of this syndrome, variable clinical presentation, non-specificity of the clinical and laboratory findings are the barriers that make it delay in diagnosis.

Objectives: The objective of writing this case report is to enhance the awareness of this rare disease and to fill the gaps in clinical literature in Sri Lanka.